



**PRODUCT MANUAL FOR  
DRY CHEMICAL POWDERS FOR FIRE  
FIGHTING – BC, ABC AND D TYPES  
ACCORDING TO IS 4308: 2019**

*This Product Manual shall be used as reference material by all Regional/Branch Offices & licensees to ensure coherence of practice and transparency in operation of certification under Scheme-I of Bureau of Indian Standards (Conformity Assessment) Regulations, 2018 for various products. The document may also be used by prospective applicants desirous of obtaining BIS certification licence/certificate.*

1.	<b>Product</b>	:	IS 4308 : 2019
	<b>Title</b>	:	DRY CHEMICAL POWDERS FOR FIRE FIGHTING – BC, ABC AND D TYPES
	<b>No. of Amendments</b>	:	NIL
2.	<b>Sampling Guidelines:</b>		
a)	<b>Raw material</b>	:	Not applicable
b)	<b>Grouping guidelines</b>	:	Separate samples of Dry Chemical Powder of each type (BC/ ABC/ D) shall be tested for GoL/CSoL.
c)	<b>Sample Size</b>	:	5 kg for all tests
3.	<b>List of Test Equipment</b>	:	Please refer <a href="#">ANNEX – A</a>
4.	<b>Scheme of Inspection and Testing</b>	:	Please refer <a href="#">ANNEX – B</a>
5.	<b>Possible tests in a day :</b> Please refer ANNEX – C		
6.	<b>Scope of the Licence :</b>		
	Licence is granted to use Standard Mark as per IS 4308 : 2019 with the following scope:		
	Name of the product	DRY CHEMICAL POWDERS FOR FIRE FIGHTING	
	Type	BC type, ABC type , D Type	

**ANNEX A****List of Test Equipment***Major test equipment required to test as per the Indian Standard*

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Tests used in with Clause Reference</b>	<b>Test Equipment</b>
1	Determination of Main chemical constituent and Minimum main chemical constituent [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (i) & (ii)]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analytical balance</li> <li>- Aluminium dishes</li> <li>- Glass desiccator</li> <li>- Oven</li> <li>- Sodium bicarbonate /Potassium bicarbonate</li> <li>- Centrifuge tubes</li> <li>- Centrifuge machine</li> <li>- Steam bath</li> <li>- pH meter</li> <li>- Burette</li> <li>- Absolute /denatured ethanol</li> <li>- Ethanol</li> <li>- Sodium hydroxide</li> <li>- Melting point determination apparatus</li> </ul>
2	Apparent density [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (iii) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- Graduated measuring cylinder</li> <li>- Stop watch</li> </ul>
3	Particle size / sieve analysis [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (iv) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sieves of 100, 200 and 320 mesh with sieve shaker</li> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- Stop watch</li> </ul>
4	Hygroscopicity [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (v) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- Temperature and humidity control cabinet</li> </ul>
5	Water repellency [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (vi) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- Beaker</li> <li>- Measuring cylinder</li> <li>- Air conditioner</li> <li>- Thermometer</li> <li>- Oven</li> <li>- Desiccator</li> </ul>
6	Moisture content [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (vii) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- Petri dish</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Desiccator</li> <li>- Sulphuric acid</li> <li>- Air conditioner</li> <li>- Thermometer</li> </ul>
7	Rate of flow [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (viii) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Erlenmeyer glass conical flasks</li> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- SS disc</li> <li>- Rubber tube and collar</li> <li>- Stand</li> </ul>
8	Foam compatibility [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (ix) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Circular fire tray of brass/steel</li> <li>- Burn – back pot of brass/steel</li> <li>- Foam making nozzle as per fig 3 of IS 4308</li> <li>- Fuel as per clause H-2.4 of IS 4308</li> <li>- Air conditioner</li> <li>- Stop watch</li> </ul>
9	Fire test [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (x) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- To be done in BIS recognized laboratory</li> </ul>
10	Temperature resistance test [Clause 5, Table 1, SI No (xi) ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weighing balance</li> <li>- Fire extinguisher conforming to IS 15683</li> <li>- Oven</li> <li>- Deep freezer</li> <li>- Air conditioner</li> <li>- Stop watch</li> </ul>

*The above list is indicative only and may not be treated as exhaustive.*

**ANNEX B**

**Scheme of Inspection And Testing**

**1. LABORATORY** - A laboratory shall be maintained which shall be suitably equipped (as per the requirement given in column 2 of Table 1) and staffed, where different tests given in the specification shall be carried out in accordance with the methods given in the specification.

**1.1** The manufacturer shall prepare a calibration plan for the test equipment.

**2. TEST RECORDS** – The manufacturer shall maintain test records for the tests carried out to establish conformity.

**3. LABELLING AND MARKING** – As per the requirements of IS 4308: 2019

**4. CONTROL UNIT** – **Dry chemical powder of each type manufactured in a single charge material in the manufacturing process and under the same environmental conditions** shall constitute a control unit.

**5. LEVELS OF CONTROL** - The tests as indicated in column 1 of [Table 1](#) and the levels of control in column 3 of [Table 1](#), shall be carried out on the whole production of the factory which is covered by this plan and appropriate records maintained in accordance with paragraph 2 above.

**5.1** All the production which conforms to the Indian Standard and covered by the licence should be marked with Standard Mark.

**6. REJECTIONS** – Disposal of non-conforming product shall be done in such a way so as to ensure that there is no violation of provisions of BIS Act, 2016.

**TABLE 1**

(1)				(2)	(3)		
Test Details				Test equipment requirement R: required (or) S: Sub-contracting permitted	Levels of Control		
Cl.	Requirement	Test Methods			No. of Sample	Frequency	Remarks
		Clause	Reference				
<b>5, Table 1</b>	<b>REQUIREMENTS</b>						
(i)	Main chemical constituent	5 Annex-A	IS 4308	R	1	Each control unit	-
(ii)	Minimum main chemical constituent	5 Annex-A	IS 4308	R	1	Each control unit	-
(iii)	Apparent density	5 Annex-B	IS 4308	R	1	Each control unit	-
(iv)	Particle size / sieve analysis	5 Annex-C	IS 4308	R	1	Each control unit	-
(v)	Hygroscopicity	5 Annex-D	IS 4308	S	1	Once in two month for each type of dry chemical powder	-
(vi)	Water repellency	5 Annex-E	IS 4308	S	1		
(vii)	Moisture content	5 Annex-F	IS 4308	S	1		
(viii)	Rate of flow	5 Annex-G	IS 4308	R	1	Each control unit	-
(ix)	Foam compatibility	5 Annex-H	IS 4308	S	1	Once in two month for each type of dry chemical powder	Required if declared by the manufacturer
(x)	Fire test	5 Annex-J	IS 4308	S	1	Once in year for each type of dry chemical powder	

(xi)	Temperature resistance test	5 Annex-K	IS 4308	R	1	Once in two month for each type of dry chemical powder	-
(xii)	Colour	5	IS 4308	-	-	Each control unit	-

Note-1: Sub-contracting is permitted to a laboratory recognized by the Bureau or Government laboratories empanelled by the Bureau.

Note-2: Levels of control given in column 3 are only recommendatory in nature. The manufacturer may define the control unit/batch/lot and submit his own levels of control in column 3 with proper justification for approval by BO Head.

**ANNEX – C**

**Possible tests in a day**

- (i) Main chemical constituent [Clause 5, Table 1 (i)]
- (ii) Minimum main chemical constituent [Clause 5, Table 1 (ii)]
- (iii) Apparent density [Clause 5, Table 1 (iii)]
- (iv) Particle size/sieve analysis [Clause 5, Table 1 (iv)]
- (v) Water repellency [Clause 5, Table 1 (vi)]
- (vi) Rate of flow [Clause 5, Table 1 (viii)]
- (vii) Colour [Clause 5, Table 1 (xii)]